

Puntland State of Somalia

Ministry of Planning Economic Development  
and International Cooperation

Puntland Statistics Department



MoPEDIC



# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

December 2025

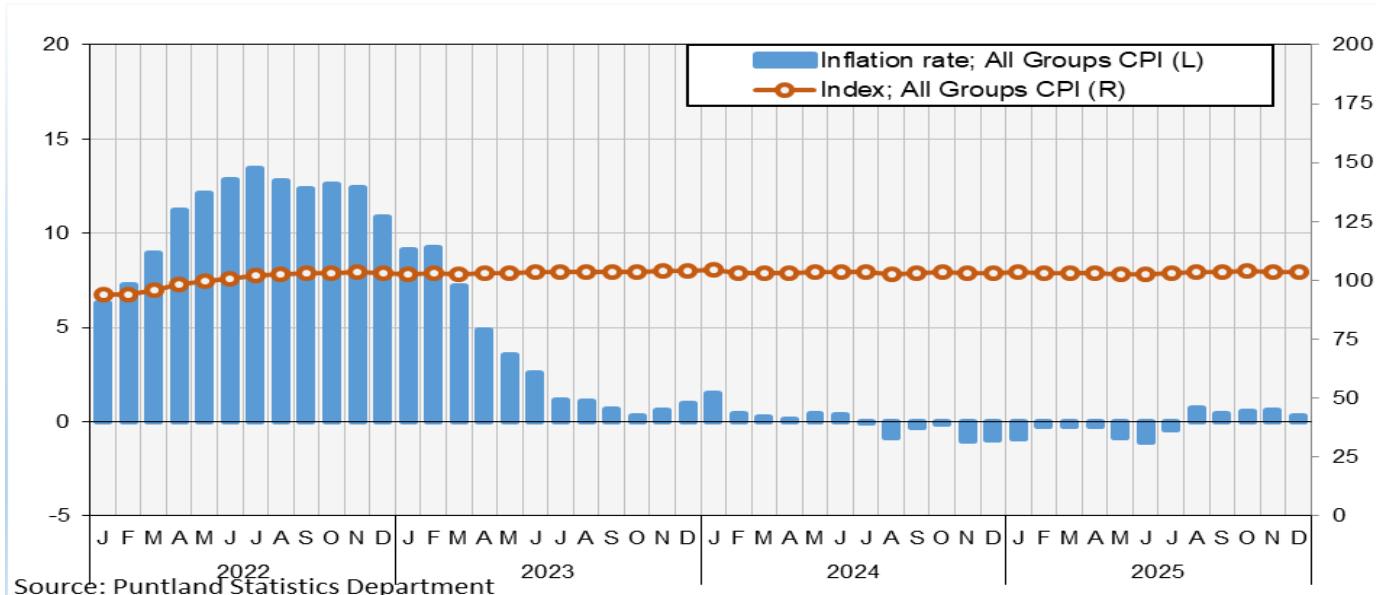
## Consumer Price Index December 2025

### Consumer Price Index: All Groups CPI, December 2025.

Puntland basket of consumer goods and services sample contains 12 categories based on the standard classification of individual consumption by purpose. These 12 categories consist of 387 individual items of goods and services, and the price per item is collected from the markets of all the major cities in Puntland on weekly basis.

The All-Groups CPI increased from 103.54 to 103.66 in December 2025. The monthly change in December 2025 was an increase of 0.11 percent compared to a decrease of -0.45 percent in the previous month of November 2025. The most significant monthly price increase was in Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.35%), Tobacco & Khat (1.12%), Education (0.72%) and Food & Beverages (0.31%). These positive movements led to a price increase at the All-Groups CPI level.

**Figure 1: All Groups CPI - Combination inflation rate and index graph.**



The annual change (or inflation rate) over the twelve months to December 2025 was an increase of 0.33 percent. This change is compared to an increase of 0.62 percent over the twelve months to November 2025. The most significant price increase was Miscellaneous Goods & Services (8.80%), Education (8.52%), Tobacco & khat (4.76%), Clothing & Footwear (4.75%) and Health (1.35%). In general, there has been a well-grounded positive price development.

**Table 1: Inflation rate according to CPI – December 2025 (2015 = 100)**

Consumer Price Index, December 2025	
Index (current month) = December 2025	103.66
Index (previous month) = November 2025	103.54
Index (previous year, same month) = December 2024	103.31
Monthly % change = November 2025 / December 2025	0.11%
Annual % change (inflation rate) = December 2024 / December 2025	0.33%

### Consumer Price Index: Selected Groups in December 2025.

**Food & Beverages and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels** are currently the most significant items in the consumer basket regarding household expenditure and therefore have the largest weighted influence on the All-Groups CPI.

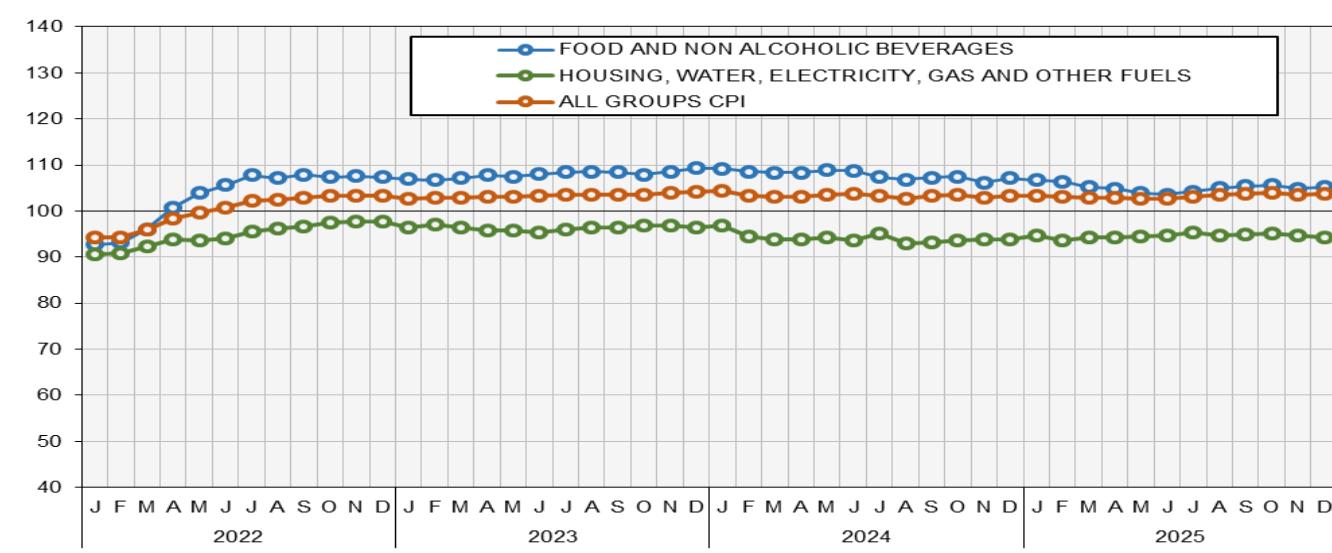
Food & Beverages experienced a monthly increase of 0.31 percent in December 2025, compared to a price decrease of -0.71 percent recorded in November 2025. Year-on-year inflation decreased by -1.80 percent in December 2025, this change is compared to the year-on-year inflation of -1.28 percent decrease experienced in November 2025.

**Table 2: Monthly Price percentage changes for some selected food Items**

Item name	October (%)	November (%)	December (%)
Food and Beverages	0.21%	-0.70%	0.31%
Food	0.22%	-0.73%	0.36%
Bread, Rice, Flour, and Cereals	0.63%	-0.06%	0.74%
Sugar	0.00%	0.00%	-1.11%
Meat (non-durable)	0.22%	0.00%	0.00%
Fish (non-durable)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Milk, Cheese, and Eggs (Non-Durable)	-1.27%	-1.95%	6.23%
Oils and Fats (Non-Durable)	-0.77%	0.04%	1.23%
Fruit (non-durable)	-2.18%	-0.24%	-2.05%
Vegetables (non-durable)	3.92%	-2.96%	-1.09%

**Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels** experienced a monthly decrease of -0.42 percent in December 2025 compared to a price decrease of -0.53 percent recorded in November 2025. The year-on-year inflation rate increased to 0.28 percent in December 2025; this change is compared to year-on-year inflation increase of 0.73 percent experienced in November 2025.

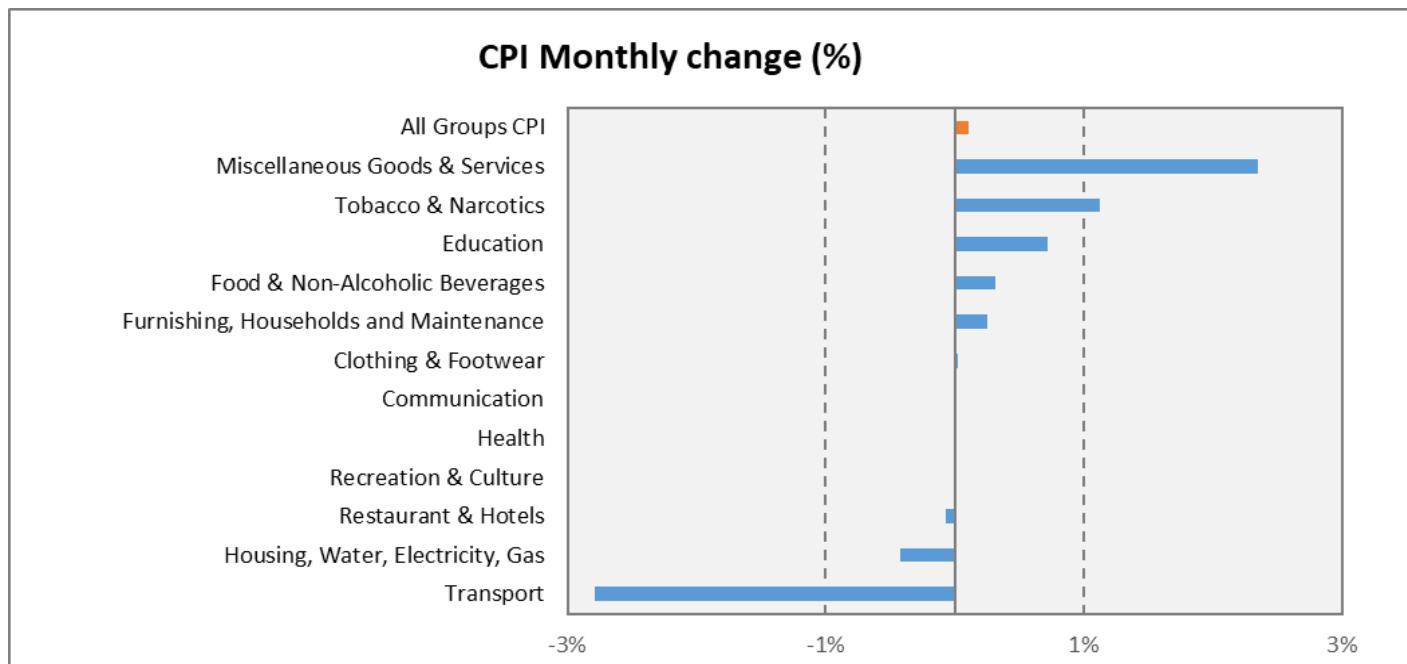
**Figure 2: All Groups CPI comparison with selected groups.**



Source: Puntland Statistics Department

## Consumer Price Index: Major Movements by COICOP Group – Monthly Change

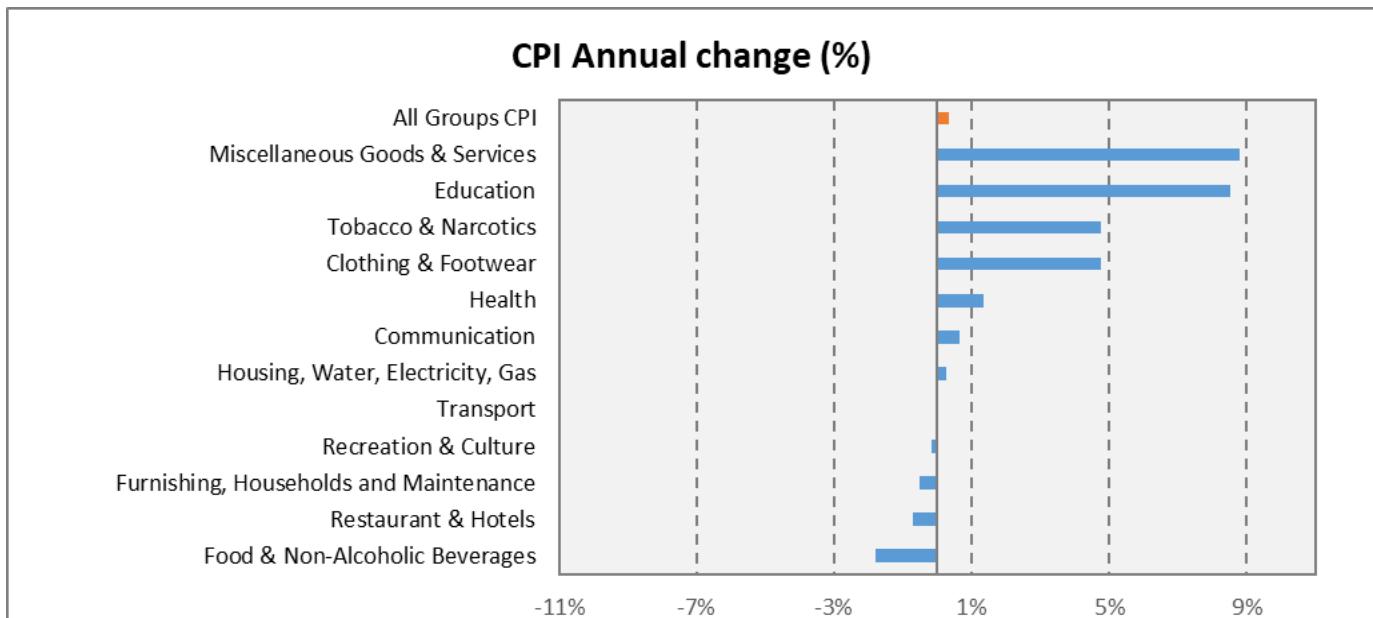
Figure 3: CPI indices, monthly inflation rate by COICOP groups; December 2025.



- **Major contributors (Positive).**
- **Miscellaneous Goods & Services** prices increased by (2.35%) in December 2025 compared to a price of (0.16%) in November 2025. This increase was mainly attributed to personal effects (9.06%).
- **Tobacco & Khat prices** increased by (1.12%) in December 2025 compared to a price of (2.30%) in November 2025. This increase was mainly attributed to tobacco (-1.19%).
- **Education** prices increased by (0.72%) in December 2025 compared to a price of (0.00) in November 2025. This increase was mainly attributed to Secondary education (9.06%).
- **Food & Beverages** prices increased by (0.31%) in December 2025 compared to a price of (-0.70%) in November 2025. This increase was mainly attributed to food (0.36%).
  
- **Major contributors (Negative).**
- **Transport** prices decreased by (-2.79%) in December 2025 compared to a price of (-0.39%) in November 2025. This decrease was mainly attributed to transport services (-3.18%).

## Consumer Price Index: Major Movements by COICOP Group – Annual Change.

Figure 4: CPI indices, annual inflation rate by COICOP groups; December 2025.

**Major contributors (positive).**

- **Miscellaneous goods and services** category showed an annual price development of (8.80%) for the year ending in December 2025, compared to an increase of (6.85%) recorded for the year ending November 2025. This was mainly due to personal care (6.12%).
- **Education** category showed an annual price development of (8.52%) for the year ending in December 2025 compared to an increase of (10.30 %) recorded for the year ending November 2025. This was mainly due to Secondary education (10.06%).
- **Tobacco & khat** category showed an annual price development of (4.76%) for the year ending in December 2025, compared to a decrease of (-2.44%) recorded for the year ending November 2025. This was mainly due to khat (4.97%).
- **Clothing & Footwear** category showed an annual price development of (4.75%) for the year ending in December 2025, compared to an increase of (4.15%) recorded for the year ending November 2025. This was mainly due to clothing (5.01%).
- **Health** category showed an annual price development of (1.35%) for the year ending in December 2025, compared to an increase of (1.22%) recorded for the year ending November 2025. This was mainly due to medical products, appliances and equipment (2.20%).

**Major contributors (Negative).**

- **Food and beverages** category showed a negative annual price development of (-1.80%) for the year ending in December 2025, compared to a decrease of (-1.28%) recorded for the year ending November 2025. This was mainly due to food (-1.85%).

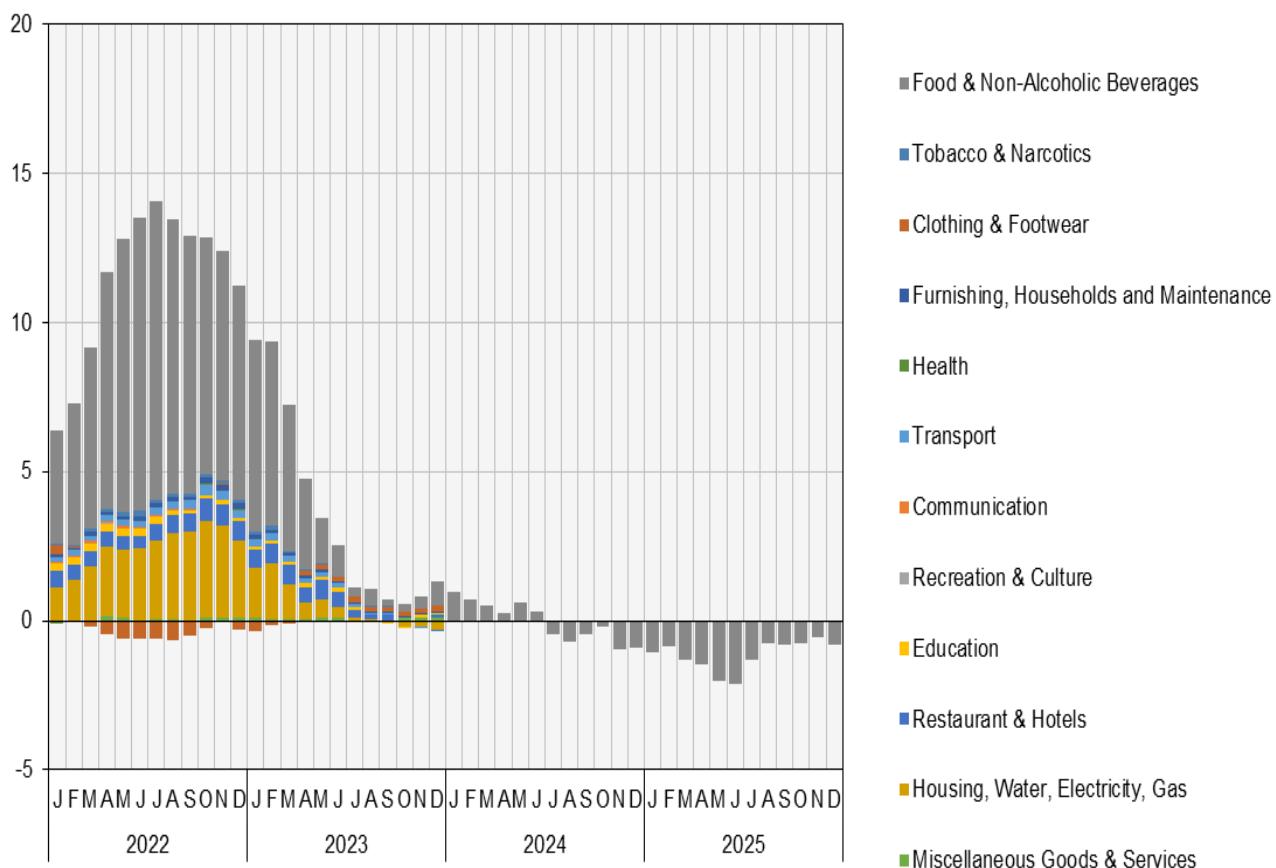
**Consumer Price Index: Summary Table and Inflation Contribution by COICOP Group**  
**Summary Table. Key Figures.**

**Table 3: Key Figures, December 2025 by main COICOP groups (Index = 100 at 2015)**

COICOP Classification Group	Dec-24	Nov-25	Dec-25	Nov-25 to Dec-25 (monthly)	Dec-24 to Dec-25 (annual)
	Index	Index	Index	% change	% change
All Groups CPI	103.31	103.54	103.66	0.11	0.33
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	107.12	104.87	105.19	0.31	-1.80
Tobacco & Khad	115.32	119.47	120.81	1.12	4.76
Clothing & Footwear	92.05	96.40	96.43	0.02	4.75
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas	93.94	94.60	94.20	-0.42	0.28
Furnishings, Household Equipment, and routine maintenance of the house	103.81	103.00	103.26	0.26	-0.52
Health	97.64	98.96	98.96	0.00	1.35
Transport	111.37	114.58	111.39	-2.79	0.01
Communication	88.93	89.50	89.50	0.00	0.65
Recreation & Culture	105.45	105.28	105.28	0.00	-0.16
Education	110.28	118.82	119.68	0.72	8.52
Restaurant & Hotels	128.15	127.32	127.24	-0.07	-0.71
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	135.51	144.05	147.44	2.35	8.80

### Annual Inflation. Contribution by COICOP Group.

Figure 5: Point contribution (weighted %) by COICOP Group to the All-Groups CPI; December 2025.



Source: Puntland Statistics Department

Figure 5 provides an additional analysis of the All-Groups CPI inflation result. The All-Groups movement is broken into a cross-section of COICOP Groups displaying their respective impact (contribution) to the All.